

# ECE401 Final Report

- In OneNote create a Section and label it Final Report
  - Create a Page for a Video of your functioning PCB
  - Create a Page for your Poster, and install your .pdf
  - Create a Page for your Project Parts list
  - Schedule a time to demonstrate your final project. Sign up sheet is outside of EE201
- If taking the course On line, email [Jacob.glower@ndsu.edu](mailto:Jacob.glower@ndsu.edu) or [Jeffrey.Erickson@ndsu.edu](mailto:Jeffrey.Erickson@ndsu.edu) to set up a zoom call.

# Final Report

## ECE 401 - Homework #9

### 1-on-1 Demo

- Schedule a 1/2 hour time to demonstrate final project
- Requires a functioning PCB

### Poster

- 11" x 17" in size
- Group Designator listed
- Project Name Listed
- Use the NDSU Format design
- Project Description/Requirements
- Applications
- Component List or (BOM)
- Circuit lab Schematic
- PCB Schematic
- Top PCB Design (copy image from OshPark)
- Bottom PCB Design (Copy image from OshPark)
- Formula(s)

### How to order posters

- Once Posters are completed the files need to be sent to [Jeffrey.erickson@ndsu.edu](mailto:Jeffrey.erickson@ndsu.edu) or [jacob.glower@ndsu.edu](mailto:jacob.glower@ndsu.edu) for authorization to print.

### Updated Lab Notebook (should include...)

- Previous mini-project assignments
- Bill of materials in Excel format
- Schematic
- Front and back picture of PCB from Oshpark
- Test point signals from CircuitLab / Breadboard / PCB
- { 9V, 5V, ground, Input, Output, Collector }

## PROJECT TITLE

Team Members:

Mentor(s):

Sponsor:

### SAMPLE HEADING

SAMPLE  
SAMPLE  
SAMPLE  
SAMPLE  
SAMPLE  
SAMPLE  
SAMPLE

<https://www.bisonacademy.com/ECE401/Forms/ECE%20401%20Poster%20Template.pptx>

# Stop Light: Software Based

Team members:

Mentors:

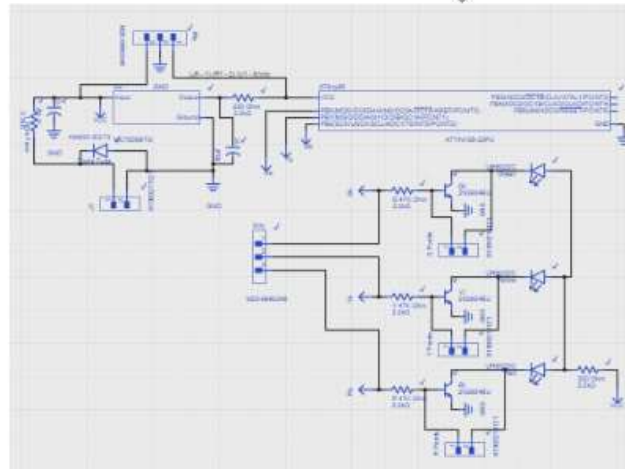
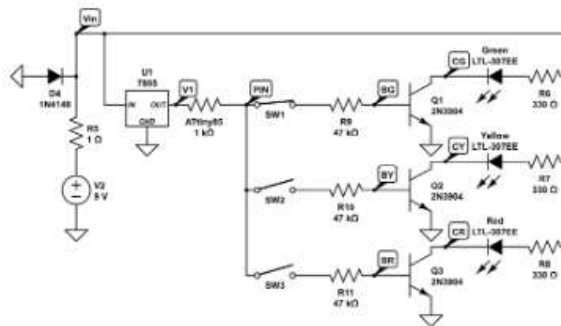
## Project Description/Requirements

This project should be software based, Yellow LED: 3 sec, switches to Red LED: 6 sec, Green LED: 6 sec and repeats.

- One IC Required
- Test points Required
- 9V battery Required
- No surface mount components
- Must have a reverse current protection diode
- Must have a 1/4 Watt 1-Ohm resistor in series with power supply
- Must use a 9V to 5V converter

## Application

A Stoplight can be used at intersections of roads, pedestrian crossings, or other locations with competing flows of traffic. Although this project uses smaller lights, its ment as more a proof of concept. Swap out the LEDs with relays and you can control the 120V 25-60 Watt bulbs used in actual traffic lights. The use of the ATtiny85 Microcontroller allows for the customer to change the timing of the lights to what is needed with a few changes to the code, and with an 8-pin processor and only 5-pins used the customer has three pins to add additional features as needed. Such as pedestrian crossing buttons, emergency lights or confirmation lights.

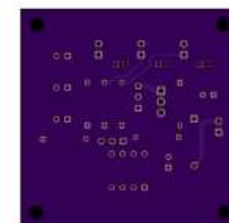
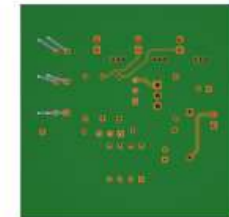
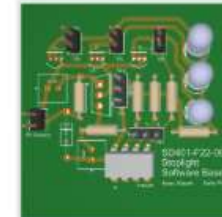


## Component List

- Resistors (1x1  $\Omega$ , 1x220  $\Omega$ , 1x330  $\Omega$ , 3x47 k $\Omega$ )
- Capacitors (1x0.1  $\mu$ F, 1x10  $\mu$ F)
- Voltage Regulator (MC7805CT)
- 5mm LEDs (1xRED, 1xYELLOW, 1xGREEN)
- Diode (1x1N4001)
- Transistor (3x2N3904)
- Microcontroller (1xATtiny85)

Approximate Price Per-Unit

- \$1.78383 (Parts) + \$6.73333 (PCB cos)
- \$8.51716



## Project Description

An alarm that will go off when the temperature is above 30 °F and will turn off once it gets cold enough at 10 °F

## Component List

- Piezo buzzer
- NPN Transistor
- PNP Transistor
- Various Resistors
- LED
- Capacitors
- MCP602 OpAmp
- Diode
- Thermistor
- 5V Regulator
- 100k Potentiometer

## Applications

- Freezers
- Morgues
- Ice Cream Shops
- Organ Transportation

## Requirements

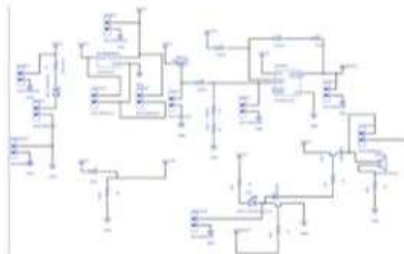
- Turn on at 30 °F
- Turn off once it reaches 10 °F
- Tolerance +/- 2 degrees

## Approach

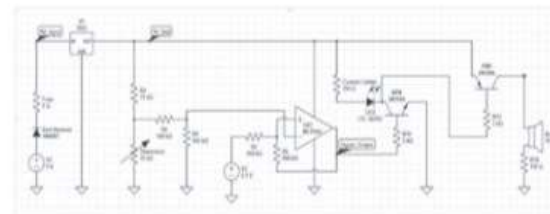
- Output Voltage controlled by a Schmitt Trigger
- Input voltage controlled by a voltage divider
- Sinking NPN transistor driving our LED
- Sourcing PNP transistor supplying power to our Piezo Buzzer
- Equation for thermistor  

$$R = 10000e^{\frac{2500}{T-25}}$$

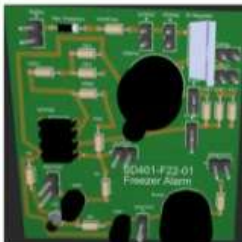
## Upverter Schematic



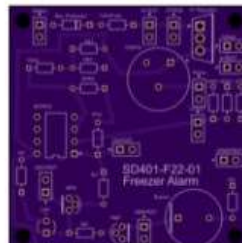
## CircuitLab Schematic



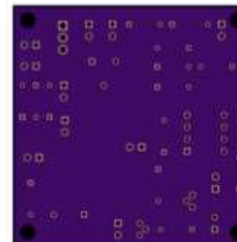
## 3D PCB



## Top PCB



## Bottom PCB



## Final PCB



## Final Report Parts List Place in OneNote.

Part	Vendor	Vendor Part Number	Description	Price/Unit
Green 5mm LED	Digi-Key	2368-NTE3145-ND	Yellow-Green 567nm LED Indication	\$0.11620/100
Yellow 5mm LED	Digi-Key	2368-NTE3146-ND	Yellow 585nm LED Indication	\$0.11620/100
Red 5mm LED	Digi-Key	2368-NTE3144-ND	Red 633nm LED Indication	\$0.11620/100
2N3904 Transistor	Digi-Key	2721-2N3904-ND	Bipolar (BJT) Transistor NPN 40 V 200 mA 300MHz 625 mW Through Hole TO-92	\$0.02350/4,000
MC7805CT Voltage Regulator	Digi-Key	MC7805ACTGOS-ND	Linear Voltage Regulator IC Positive Fixed 1 Output 1A TO-220	\$0.30523/5,000
47k Ohm Resistor	Digi-Key	4491-CF1/4W47KJTB-ND	47k Ohms $\pm 5\%$ 0.25W, 1/4W Through Hole Resistor Axial Carbon Film	\$0.01144/5,000
330 Ohm Resistor	Digi-Key	4491-CF1/4W330RJTB-ND	330 Ohms $\pm 5\%$ 0.25W, 1/4W Through Hole Resistor Axial Carbon Film	\$0.01144/5,000
220 Ohm Resistor	Digi-Key	4491-CF1/4W220RJTB-ND	220 Ohms $\pm 5\%$ 0.25W, 1/4W Through Hole Resistor Axial Carbon Film	\$0.01144/5,000
1 Ohm Resistor	Digi-Key	4491-CF1/4W1RJTB-ND	1 Ohms $\pm 5\%$ 0.25W, 1/4W Through Hole Resistor Axial Carbon Film	\$0.0234/100
1N4001 Diode	Digi-Key	2156-1N4001-FSTR-ND	Diode Standard 50 V 1A Through Hole DO-204AL (DO-41)	\$0.02/15,000
ATtiny85	Digi-Key	ATTINY85-20PU-ND	IC MCU 8BIT 8KB FLASH 8DIP	\$1.78
10uF capacitor	Digi-Key	1189-2322-ND	10 $\mu$ F 50 V Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors Radial	\$0.07085/5,000
0.1uF capacitor	Digi-Key	493-1095-ND	0.1 $\mu$ F 50 V Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors Radial	\$0.05543/5,000



## Three-Terminal Positive Voltage Regulators

These voltage regulators are monolithic integrated circuits designed as fixed-voltage regulators for a wide variety of applications including local, on-card regulation. These regulators employ internal current limiting, thermal shutdown, and safe-area compensation. With adequate heatsinking they can deliver output currents in excess of 1.0 A. Although designed primarily as a fixed voltage regulator, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.

- Output Current in Excess of 1.0 A
- No External Components Required
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation
- Output Voltage Offered in 2% and 4% Tolerance
- Available in Surface Mount D<sup>2</sup>PAK and Standard 3-Lead Transistor Packages
- Previous Commercial Temperature Range has been Extended to a Junction Temperature Range of -40°C to +125°C

DEVICE TYPE/NOMINAL OUTPUT VOLTAGE

MC7805AC	5.0 V	MC7812C	12 V
LM340AT-5		LM340T-12	
MC7805C		MC7815AC	
LM340T-5	6.0 V	LM340AT-15	15 V
MC7806AC		MC7815C	
MC7806C		LM340T-15	
MC7808AC	8.0 V	MC7818AC	18 V
MC7808C		MC7818C	
MC7809C	9.0 V	MC7824AC	24 V
MC7812AC		MC7824C	
LM340AT-12	12 V		

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Output Voltage Tolerance	Operating Temperature Range	Package
MC78XXACT	2%	$T_J = -40^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$	Insertion Mount
LM340AT-XX			Surface Mount
MC78XXACD2T			Surface Mount
MC78XXCT	4%		Insertion Mount
LM340T-XX			Surface Mount
MC78XXCD2T			Surface Mount

XX indicates nominal voltage.

Order this document by MC7800/D

## MC7800, MC7800A, LM340, LM340A Series

### THREE-TERMINAL POSITIVE FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATORS SEMICONDUCTOR TECHNICAL DATA

T SUFFIX PLASTIC PACKAGE CASE 221A

Heatsink surface connected to Pin 2.

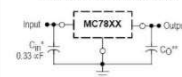


D2T SUFFIX PLASTIC PACKAGE CASE 036 (D<sup>2</sup>PAK)

Heatsink surface (shown as terminal 4 in case outline drawing) is connected to Pin 2.



### STANDARD APPLICATION



A common ground is required between the input and the output voltages. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0 V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.

XX: These two digits of the type number indicate nominal voltage.

\*  $C_{IN}$  is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.

\*\*  $C_O$  is not needed for stability; however, it does improve transient response. Values of less than 0.1  $\mu\text{F}$  could cause instability.

## DISCRETE SEMICONDUCTORS

## DATA SHEET



## 2N3904 NPN switching transistor

Product specification  
Supersedes data of 1999 Apr 23

2004 Oct 11

Philips  
Semiconductors



# PHILIPS

## Conclusion:

- ✓ Although not completed as of yet
- ✓ ECE401 or SD401 has a variety of tools necessary to be successful in the upcoming Semesters and will be widely used in furthering your progress in SD403, SD405.
- ✓ Using the value of a Digital Lab Notebook (OneNote)
- ✓ Project Management: Gant Chart- (Waterfall)
- ✓ Paper Design- sometimes referred to as a napkin drawing
- ✓ Converting a paper design using a Simulation program(Circuit Lab)
- ✓ The Importance of locating and reading datasheets
- ✓ Breadboarding a project
- ✓ Testing via measurements to validate the design
- ✓ And the creation of a PCB, using one of many ECAD Schematic Editor and PCB Design programs (Fusion 360)
- ✓ Soldering basics
- ✓ And Concludes with a Final report