

# ECE 111 - Make-Up Homework #2

Week #2: Algebra 1

## Newton's Method

Problems 1 & 2) Let  $x$  and  $y$  be related by:

$$y = x + \cos(x)$$

1) Use graphical methods solve for  $x$  when

- $y = -0.5$
- $y = +0.5$

2) Find the solutions to problem #1 using Newton's method

Problems 3 & 4) Let  $x$  and  $y$  be related by

$$y = \cos(2x)$$

$$y = (x - 2)(x + 1)$$

3) Find all solutions in the range of  $(-4 < x < 4)$  using graphical methods. (Plot both functions on the same graph. The solution is when the two functions intersect.)

4) Find the solutions to problem #3 using Newton's method.

## Newton's Method with a Temperature Sensor

Assume the light - resistance relationship of a temperature sensor is:

$$R = 5000 \cdot \exp\left(\frac{4100}{T+273} - \frac{4100}{298}\right) \Omega$$

```
T = [0:0.01: 50]';  
R = 5000 * exp(4100 ./ (T + 273) - 4100/298);  
plot(T,R)
```

5) Use Newton's method to find the temperature when

- $R = 12,000$  Ohms
- $R = 6,000$  Ohms

6) Determine how many iterations are required to get the answer within

- 1 degree C
- 0.001 degree C
- 0.000 001 degree C

## Newton's Method and a Voltage Divider

Assume

$$V = \left( \frac{R}{R+2000} \right) \cdot 5V$$

7) Use Newton's method to determine the temperature when

- $V = 4.00V$
- $V = 3.00V$